July 7, 2025

Ambassador Jamieson Greer United States Trade Representative Office of the United States Trade Representative 600 17th Street, N.W. Washington, D.C. 20508

RE: Request for Comments Concerning Proposed Modification of Action Pursuant to the Section 301 Investigation of China's Targeting of the Maritime, Logistics, and Shipbuilding Sectors for Dominance (USTR-2025-0013)

The undersigned organizations representing a wide breadth of our nation's economy, including importers, exporters, farmers and agribusinesses, retailers, manufacturers, energy providers, wholesalers, transportation and logistics providers, and other sectors, urge the Office of the U.S. Trade Representative (USTR) to again refrain from imposing its proposed actions in response to the Section 301 investigation of China's targeting the maritime, logistics and shipbuilding sectors for dominance.

As we previously submitted¹ to USTR during the initial comment period, the groups support scrutiny of China's efforts to dominate the maritime industry. However, we still strongly believe that USTR's final actions will not deter China's broader maritime ambitions and will instead directly hurt American businesses and consumers. While we appreciate that USTR made significant changes to the final actions, the port fee remains in place. These fees will be passed along directly to the cargo owners, U.S. importers and exporters to pay.

BIMCO, the Baltic and International Maritime Council, the world's largest international shipping association, recently announced² that it has initiated the development of a standard industry clause with the aim to address contractual uncertainties arising from USTR's actions to impose fees on Chinese-related ships calling U.S. ports. As we previously stated, this will lead to higher prices for U.S. consumers and undermine the competitiveness of many U.S. businesses.

We continue to expect ocean carriers to rearrange and potentially reduce services to U.S. ports, especially smaller ports, as a result of the port fee. Such a reduction in service will increase congestion across the country's logistics network and spur a new normal of higher costs and delays affecting both imports and exports. This will also negatively impact local economies, businesses and workers who rely on these ports.

We again call upon USTR and the administration to evaluate the true needs to support the revitalization of the domestic shipbuilding industry. There continues to need to be a dedicated strategy with sustained investments, leadership and a long-term commitment from both the public and private sectors to revitalize the domestic industry, without the need of a port fee on Chinese-built vessels that were purchased years ago.

Thank you for the opportunity to comment.

¹USTR-2025-0002-00111875, March 24, 2025

² BIMCO to develop standard clause addressing USTR uncertainties, June 5, 2025

Sincerely,

Agribusiness Council of Indiana Agricultural Retailers Association Agriculture Transportation Coalition Air-Conditioning, Heating, and Refrigeration Institute Airforwarders Association Alliance for Automotive Innovation Alliance for Chemical Distribution Alliance of Wisconsin Retailers Amcot American Apparel & Footwear Association (AAFA) American Association of Exporters and Importers American Association of Port Authorities American Bakers Association American Chemistry Council American Composites Manufacturers Association American Cotton Shippers Association American Down and Feather Council American Home Furnishings Alliance American Logistics Association American Pet Products Association American Pyrotechnics Association American Seed Trade Association (ASTA) American Soybean Association AmericanHort Associated Equipment Distributors Association of Food Industries Auto Care Association Autos Drive America Baby Safety Alliance (formerly Juvenile Products Manufacturers Association) Bay Area Council California Association of Wheat Growers California Building Industry Association California Chamber of Commerce California Retailers Association California Walnut Commission California Warehouse Association Can Manufacturers Institute CAWA - Representing the Automotive Parts Industry Color Pigments Manufacturers Association Columbia River Steamship Operators' Association

Consumer Technology Association Council for Responsible Nutrition Council of Fashion Designers of America (CFDA) Council of Supply Chain Management Professionals (CSCMP) Customs Broker and Freight Forwarder Association of Northern California Customs Brokers & International Freight Forwarders Association of Washington State **Exhibitions & Conferences Alliance** Experiential Designers & Producers Association Fashion Accessories Shippers Association Florida Retail Federation FMI - the Food Industry Association Footwear Distributors & Retailers of America (FDRA) Gemini Shippers Association **Georgia Retailers Global Business Alliance** Green Coffee Association Greenabl Shippers Association Growth Energy Halloween & Costume Association Home Fashion Products Association Household & Commercial Products Association Illinois Retail Merchants Association Institute of Makers of Explosives Intermodal Motor Carriers Conference International Association of Exhibitions and Events International Association of Movers International Casual Furnishings Association International Fresh Produce Association International Housewares Association International Housewares Shippers Association (IHSA) International Warehouse Logistics Association (IWLA) International Wood Products Association Kansas Soybean Association Los Angeles Customs Brokers and Freight Forwarders Association Michigan Agri-Business Association Michigan Bean Shippers Minnesota Retailers Association Minnesota Soybean Growers Association Mississippi Farm Bureau Federation Mississippi Soybean Association Missouri Retailers Association Montana Grain Growers Association NAIOP Inland Empire Chapter

National Asphalt Pavement Association National Association of Beverage Importers National Association of Foreign Trade Zones National Association of Manufacturers National Association of Music Merchants National Association of Wheat Growers National Association of Wholesaler-Distributors National Cotton Council National Council of Chain Restaurants National Council of Farmer Cooperatives National Customs Brokers and Forwarders Association of America (NCBFAA) National Fisheries Institute National Foreign Trade Council National Industrial Transportation League National Milk Producers Federation National Retail Federation National Stone, Sand & Gravel Association National Turkey Federation NC AgriBusiness Council NC Retail Merchants Association NCBFAA Shippers Association North America Fashion Apparel Association North American Association of Food Equipment Manufacturers (NAFEM) North American Home Furnishings Association North Carolina Soybean Producers Association Northern California District Export Council New York New Jersey Foreign Freight Forwarders and Brokers Association Inc. Ohio AgriBusiness Association Pacific Northwest Waterways Association Peanut and Tree Nut Processors Association Pennsylvania Landscape & Nursery Association Personal Care Products Council Pet Advocacy Network Pet Industry Distributors Association Plumbing Manufacturers International **PRINTING United Alliance** Promotional Products Association International (PPAI)

Retail Industry Leaders Association Retailers Association of Massachusetts San Diego Customs Broker Association Society of Independent Show Organizers, SISO South Dakota Agri-Business Association South Dakota Soybean Association Soy Transportation Coalition Specialty Equipment Market Association (SEMA) Specialty Soya & Grains Alliance Sports & Fitness Industry Association Tag and Label Manufacturers Institute Tea Association of the U.S.A., Inc. Texas Grain & Feed Association Texas International Produce Association The Business Council of New York State, Inc. The Fashion Jewelry and Accessories Trade Association The Fertilizer Institute The Game Manufacturers Association The Hardwood Federation The Sulphur Institute Toy Shippers Association (TOYSA) Travel Goods Association (TGA) U.S. Apple Association U.S. Chamber of Commerce U.S. Dairy Export Council U.S. Fashion Industry Association U.S. Meat Export Federation UFI The Global Association for the Exhibition Industry United States Council for International Business (USCIB) **USA** Rice Vermont Retail and Grocers Association Virginia Grain Producers Association Virginia Retail Federation Washington State Potato Commission Washington Trucking Associations Waterways Council, Inc. West Virginia Forestry Association Window and Door Manufacturers Association Wisconsin Soybean Association Wyoming Ag Business Association Wyoming Mining Association Wyoming Wheat Growers Association Wyoming Wheat Marketing Commission