2025 Tax Treaty Survey





Top Treaty Negotiation Elements

Voted most significant by members

SWITZERLAND

Reducing withholding rates on dividends, Limitation of Benefits ("LoB"), Mutual Agreement Process ("MAP"), reducing withholding rates on interests and royalties

3

3



Permanent Establishment ("PE"), reducing withholding rates on interests and dividends

ISRAEL

Reducing withholding rates on dividends, transfer pricing, MAP

2

3

3

BRAZIL Transfer Pricing, reducing withholding rates on interests and dividends

ITALY

SINGAPORE

Reducing withholding rates on royalties, MAP, PE

SAUDI ARABIA MAP, PE, Business profits

Reducing withholding rates on royalties, PE, MAP

Overall Priority Treaty Countries

Total number of votes



Other Priority Countries: Israel, Saudi Arabia, Republic of Korea, Argentina, Taiwan, Italy Read the full survey results at www.nftc.org